

GLOBAL ETP FLOWS

iShares
by BlackRock

September 2025

1 Record inflow month

\$234.4B was added to global ETPs in September – the highest inflow month on record, with a strong showing from equity (\$153.4B), fixed income (\$50.9B) and commodity (\$19.3B) ETPs.

2 US equity dominance

Equity flows were predominantly driven by US exposures in September (\$76.5B) – the highest month for any single equity exposure this year.

3 Inflation protection in vogue

Gold ETPs saw the highest monthly inflows on record (\$16.2B), with positive inflows from US, EMEA and APAC investors alike. Inflation linkers saw their highest inflows since May, in a ninth consecutive month of positive flows.

Fixed income

Beneath the fixed income hood

After hitting a new record in August (\$66.6B), fixed income flows moderated to a still-strong \$50.9B in September. Broad market and rates ETPs remained the most popular single fixed income allocations. However, demand for rates exposures dipped in September, with only \$11.3B added versus \$17.5B in August, driven by long duration US Treasuries, with whispers of the looming US government shutdown dominating sentiment.

Investment grade (IG) credit flows also fell to \$3.8B versus \$16.9B in August, while high yield (HY) flows picked up to \$4.1B from \$2.7B in August, but with significant regional nuances. Lower flows into IG were entirely driven by US exposures, while European (\$1.0B) and global (\$568m) ETPs saw sustained inflows. The strength in HY was also driven by the USD space, with \$3.7B added – up from \$2.2B in August and contrasting with a fall in EUR HY flows, which turned flat after four consecutive months of steady inflows.

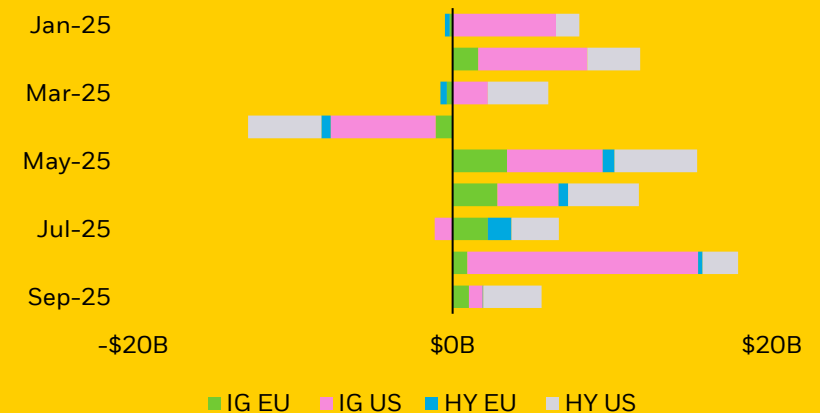
After a blowout summer, emerging market debt flows weakened to \$5.2B, albeit remaining above the pre-summer average of \$1.8B. [For more on inflation linkers, see page 3.](#)

Equity

Commodities & linkers

EMEA snapshot

Monthly flows into fixed income ETPs split by exposure, YTD



Source: BlackRock and Markit, as of 30 September 2025.

All figures in US Dollars unless stated otherwise. Source: Unless stated otherwise all data is sourced from BlackRock Global Business Intelligence and EPFR covering flows in the period 1-30 September 2025. **Past flows into global ETPs are not a guide to current or future flows and should not be the sole factor of consideration when selecting a product.** This material is not intended to be relied upon as a forecast, research or investment advice, and is not a recommendation to, offer or solicitation to buy or sell any financial instrument or product or to adopt any investment strategy. Investment in the products mentioned in this document may not be suitable for all investors. BlackRock has not considered the suitability of any product against your individual needs and risk tolerance.

GLOBAL ETP FLOWS

iShares[®]
by BlackRock

September 2025

1 Record inflow month

\$234.4B was added to global ETPs in September – the highest inflow month on record, with a strong showing from equity (\$153.4B), fixed income (\$50.9B) and commodity (\$19.3B) ETPs.

2 US equity dominance

Equity flows were predominantly driven by US exposures in September (\$76.5B) – the highest month for any single equity exposure this year.

3 Inflation protection in vogue

Gold ETPs saw the highest monthly inflows on record (\$16.2B), with positive inflows from US, EMEA and APAC investors alike. Inflation linkers saw their highest inflows since May, in a ninth consecutive month of positive flows.

Fixed income

Equity

Commodities & linkers

EMEA snapshot

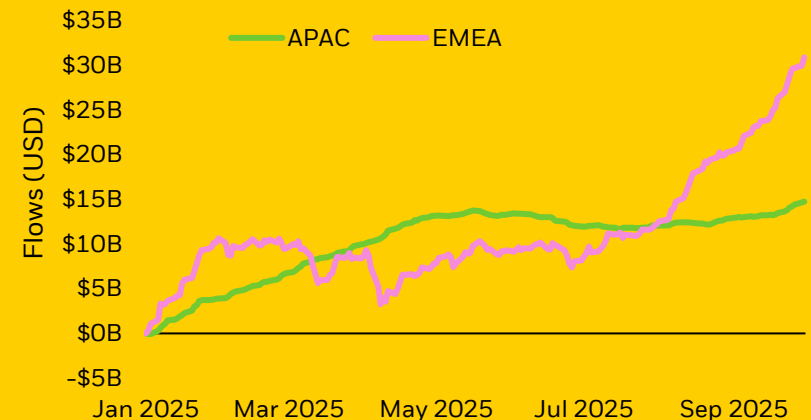
US equity dominance

Investors bought \$76.5B of US equity ETPs in September – the highest level since December 2024 and almost double the second-highest category (broad developed markets (DM), with \$39.7B). The demand was unanimous among US, EMEA and APAC investors, marking a potential recovery of foreign flows in a year characterised by a 'great repatriation' trend.

European equity flows held up, with \$3.5B added (double the August flows but significantly lower than the \$5.9B seen in July). Emerging market (EM) flows surprised to the upside, with \$22.0B added – the second-highest inflow month this year after consecutive outflows in July and August.

Sectorally, flows trends were dominated by the usual suspects: tech (\$14.2B) and financials (\$10.4B). Interestingly, materials inflows outpaced industrials for a second month in a row. This helped make Q3 the highest quarter on record for materials ETP flows, with \$10.1B added.

Foreign flows into US equities by listing region, 2025 YTD



Source: BlackRock and Markit, as of 30 September 2025.

All figures in US Dollars unless stated otherwise. Source: Unless stated otherwise all data is sourced from BlackRock Global Business Intelligence and EPFR covering flows in the period 1-30 September 2025. **Past flows into global ETPs are not a guide to current or future flows and should not be the sole factor of consideration when selecting a product.** This material is not intended to be relied upon as a forecast, research or investment advice, and is not a recommendation to, offer or solicitation to buy or sell any financial instrument or product or to adopt any investment strategy. Investment in the products mentioned in this document may not be suitable for all investors. BlackRock has not considered the suitability of any product against your individual needs and risk tolerance.

GLOBAL ETP FLOWS

iShares[®]
by BlackRock

September 2025

1 Record inflow month

\$234.4B was added to global ETPs in September – the highest inflow month on record, with a strong showing from equity (\$153.4B), fixed income (\$50.9B) and commodity (\$19.3B) ETPs.

2 US equity dominance

Equity flows were predominantly driven by US exposures in September (\$76.5B) – the highest month for any single equity exposure this year.

3 Inflation protection in vogue

Gold ETPs saw the highest monthly inflows on record (\$16.2B), with positive inflows from US, EMEA and APAC investors alike. Inflation linkers saw their highest inflows since May, in a ninth consecutive month of positive flows.

Fixed income

Equity

Commodities & linkers

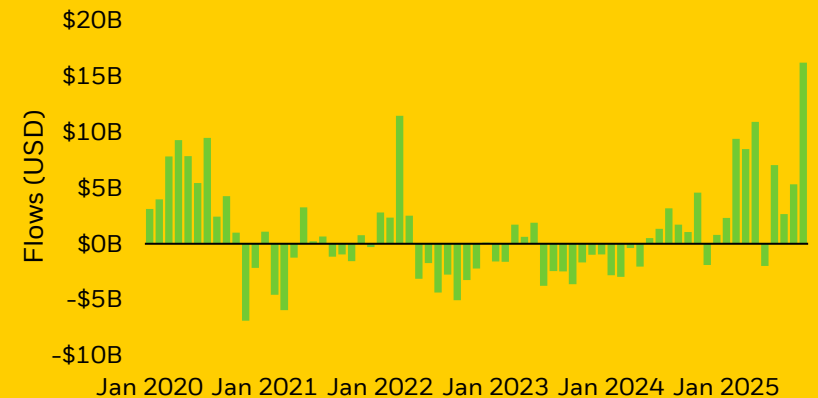
EMEA snapshot

Commodity flows pick up

Gold ETPs attracted record monthly inflows of \$16.2B in September taking year-to-date inflows to \$60.3B, the highest inflow year on record. Demand was broad-based across US, EMEA and APAC investors, reflecting a renewed appetite for portfolio diversification and inflation hedging amid ongoing macro uncertainty. Silver ETPs also saw positive inflows for an eighth consecutive month, as investors look for alternative assets with high beta to gold.

Concurrently, inflation-linked bond ETPs notched their ninth consecutive month of positive flows, achieving their strongest intake since May, as investors sought continued exposure to assets offering protection against sticky inflation trends.

Monthly flows into gold and silver ETPs, 2025 YTD



Source: BlackRock and Markit, as of 30 September 2025.

All figures in US Dollars unless stated otherwise. Source: Unless stated otherwise all data is sourced from BlackRock Global Business Intelligence and EPFR covering flows in the period 1-30 September 2025. **Past flows into global ETPs are not a guide to current or future flows and should not be the sole factor of consideration when selecting a product.** This material is not intended to be relied upon as a forecast, research or investment advice, and is not a recommendation to, offer or solicitation to buy or sell any financial instrument or product or to adopt any investment strategy. Investment in the products mentioned in this document may not be suitable for all investors. BlackRock has not considered the suitability of any product against your individual needs and risk tolerance.

GLOBAL ETP FLOWS

iShares
by BlackRock

September 2025

1 Record inflow month

\$234.4B was added to global ETPs in September – the highest inflow month on record, with a strong showing from equity (\$153.4B), fixed income (\$50.9B) and commodity (\$19.3B) ETPs.

2 US equity dominance

Equity flows were predominantly driven by US exposures in September (\$76.5B) – the highest month for any single equity exposure this year.

3 Inflation protection in vogue

Gold ETPs saw the highest monthly inflows on record (\$16.2B), with positive inflows from US, EMEA and APAC investors alike. Inflation linkers saw their highest inflows since May, in a ninth consecutive month of positive flows.

Fixed income



- **The \$34.9B added to EMEA-listed equity ETPs in August was the highest on record, signalling a risk-on month for EMEA investors.** Below the surface, this was driven by inflows into multiple categories, including an increase in flows into US equity (\$10.4B vs. \$8.1B in August), European equity (\$5.0B vs. \$2.3B previously) and broad DM equity (\$12.6B vs. \$8.1B). The pickup in EM equity flows was also particularly notable, at \$6.0B (6x August flows and 2x July flows).



- **EMEA-listed fixed income flows moderated to \$4.3B in September, more than halving the \$8.7B of inflows in August.** This was driven by an outflow in rates ETPs, coupled with a large drop in monthly inflows into investment grade (IG) credit. Rates outflows were driven by US and Spain, with negativity concentrated on longer-duration exposures. IG flow weakness was entirely US driven, masking the \$1.0B of inflows into EUR IG, steadily continuing from August's \$0.9B. High yield (HY) was the most popular fixed income category for UCITS flows in September, with \$1.3B added vs. \$0.5B in August, when US HY flows dwarfed EUR and global inflows.



- **EMEA-listed commodity flows mirrored the global trend, with gold inflows rising to \$3.8B – the highest since March 2022 – and silver flows rising from \$0.4B in August to \$0.5B in September.**

Source: BlackRock and Markit, as of 30 September 2025.

All figures in US Dollars unless stated otherwise. Source: Unless stated otherwise all data is sourced from BlackRock Global Business Intelligence and EPFR covering flows in the period 1-30 September 2025. **Past flows into global ETPs are not a guide to current or future flows and should not be the sole factor of consideration when selecting a product.** This material is not intended to be relied upon as a forecast, research or investment advice, and is not a recommendation to, offer or solicitation to buy or sell any financial instrument or product or to adopt any investment strategy. Investment in the products mentioned in this document may not be suitable for all investors. BlackRock has not considered the suitability of any product against your individual needs and risk tolerance.

This document is marketing material: Before investing please read the Prospectus and the PRIIPs KID available on www.ishares.com/it, which contain a summary of investors' rights.

Risk Warnings

Capital at risk. The value of investments and the income from them can fall as well as rise and are not guaranteed. Investors may not get back the amount originally invested.

Risk warnings

Important Information

Switzerland

Israel

UAE

Dubai International Financial Centre

Bahrain

Kuwait

Oman

Qatar

Saudi Arabia

South Africa

South Africa and Mauritius

Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya

Egypt

Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan

Latin America

Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia

Mexico

Peru, Uruguay and Central America

Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

Important Information

This material is for distribution to Professional Clients (as defined by the Financial Conduct Authority or MiFID Rules) only and should not be relied upon by any other persons.

In the UK and Non-European Economic Area (EEA) countries: this is issued by BlackRock Advisors (UK) Limited, which is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority. Registered office: 12 Throgmorton Avenue, London, EC2N 2DL, Tel: +44 (0)20 7743 3000. Registered in England and Wales No. 00796793. For your protection, calls are usually recorded. Please refer to the Financial Conduct Authority website for a list of authorised activities conducted by BlackRock.

In the European Economic Area (EEA): this is issued by BlackRock (Netherlands) B.V. is authorised and regulated by the Netherlands Authority for the Financial Markets. Registered office Amstelplein 1, 1096 HA, Amsterdam, Tel: 020 – 549 5200, Tel: 31-20-549-5200. Trade Register No. 17068311 For your protection telephone calls are usually recorded.

In Italy: For information on investor rights and how to raise complaints please go to <https://www.blackrock.com/corporate/compliance/investor-right> available in Italian.

In Israel and South Africa: this is issued by BlackRock Investment Management (UK) Limited, authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority. Registered office: 12 Throgmorton Avenue, London, EC2N 2DL. Tel: +44 (0)20 7743 3000. Registered in England and Wales No. 02020394. For your protection telephone calls are usually recorded. Please refer to the Financial Conduct Authority website for a list of authorised activities conducted by BlackRock.

Any research in this document has been procured and may have been acted on by BlackRock for its own purpose. The results of such research are being made available only incidentally. The views expressed do not constitute investment or any other advice and are subject to change. They do not necessarily reflect the views of any company in the BlackRock Group or any part thereof and no assurances are made as to their accuracy.

This document is for information purposes only and does not constitute an offer or invitation to anyone to invest in any BlackRock funds and has not been prepared in connection with any such offer.

© 2025 BlackRock, Inc. All Rights reserved.
BLACKROCK, BLACKROCK SOLUTIONS and iSHARES are trademarks of BlackRock, Inc. or its subsidiaries in the United States and elsewhere. All other trademarks are those of their respective owners.

Risk warnings
Important Information
Switzerland
Israel
UAE
Dubai International Financial Centre
Bahrain
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
South Africa
South Africa and Mauritius
Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya
Egypt
Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan
Latin America
Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia
Mexico
Peru, Uruguay and Central America
Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

For investors in Switzerland

This document is marketing material.

This document shall be exclusively made available to, and directed at, qualified investors as defined in Article 10 (3) of the CISA of 23 June 2006, as amended, at the exclusion of qualified investors with an opting-out pursuant to Art. 5 (1) of the Swiss Federal Act on Financial Services ("FinSA").

For information on art. 8 / 9 Financial Services Act (FinSA) and on your client segmentation under art. 4 FinSA, please see the following website:
www.blackrock.com/finsa.

Risk warnings

Important Information

Switzerland

Israel

UAE

Dubai International Financial Centre

Bahrain

Kuwait

Oman

Qatar

Saudi Arabia

South Africa

South Africa and Mauritius

Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya

Egypt

Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan

Latin America

Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia

Mexico

Peru, Uruguay and Central America

Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

For investors in Israel

BlackRock Investment Management (UK) Limited is not licensed under Israel's Regulation of Investment Advice, Investment Marketing and Portfolio Management Law, 5755-1995 (the "Advice Law"), nor does it carry insurance thereunder.

Risk warnings
Important Information
Switzerland
Israel
UAE
Dubai International Financial Centre
Bahrain
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
South Africa
South Africa and Mauritius
Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya
Egypt
Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan
Latin America
Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia
Mexico
Peru, Uruguay and Central America
Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

For investors in United Arab Emirates

The information contained in this document is intended strictly for non-natural Qualified Investors as defined in the UAE Securities and Commodities Authority's Board Decision No. 3/R.M of 2017 concerning Promoting and Introducing Regulations.

The information contained in this document, does not constitute and should not be construed as an offer of, invitation or proposal to make an offer for, recommendation to apply for or an opinion or guidance on a financial product, service and/or strategy. Whilst great care has been taken to ensure that the information contained in this document is accurate, no responsibility can be accepted for any errors, mistakes or omissions or for any action taken in reliance thereon. You may only reproduce, circulate and use this document (or any part of it) with the consent of BlackRock.

The information contained in this document is for information purposes only. It is not intended for and should not be distributed to, or relied upon by, members of the public. The information contained in this document, may contain statements that are not purely historical in nature but are "forward-looking statements". These include, amongst other things, projections, forecasts or estimates of income. These forward-looking statements are based upon certain assumptions, some of which are described in other relevant documents or materials. If you do not understand the contents of this document, you should consult an authorised financial adviser.

Risk warnings
Important Information
Switzerland
Israel
UAE
Dubai International Financial Centre
Bahrain
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
South Africa
South Africa and Mauritius
Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya
Egypt
Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan
Latin America
Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia
Mexico
Peru, Uruguay and Central America
Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

For investors in Dubai (DIFC)

BlackRock Advisors (UK) Limited -Dubai Branch is a DIFC Foreign Recognised Company registered with the DIFC Registrar of Companies (DIFC Registered Number 546), with its office at Unit L15 - 01A, ICD Brookfield Place, Dubai International Financial Centre, PO Box 506661, Dubai, UAE, and is regulated by the DFSA to engage in the regulated activities of 'Advising on Financial Products' and 'Arranging Deals in Investments' in or from the DIFC, both of which are limited to units in a collective investment fund (DFSA Reference Number F000738).

The information contained in this document is intended strictly for Professional Clients as defined under the Dubai Financial Services Authority ("DFSA") Conduct of Business (COB) Rules.

The information contained in this document, does not constitute and should not be construed as an offer of, invitation or proposal to make an offer for, recommendation to apply for or an opinion or guidance on a financial product, service and/or strategy. Whilst great care has been taken to ensure that the information contained in this document is accurate, no responsibility can be accepted for any errors, mistakes or omissions or for any action taken in reliance thereon. You may only reproduce, circulate and use this document (or any part of it) with the consent of BlackRock.

The information contained in this document is for information purposes only. It is not intended for and should not be distributed to, or relied upon by, members of the public.

The information contained in this document, may contain statements that are not purely historical in nature but are "forward-looking statements". These include, amongst other things, projections, forecasts or estimates of income. These forward-looking statements are based upon certain assumptions, some of which are described in other relevant documents or materials. If you do not understand the contents of this document, you should consult an authorised financial adviser.

Risk warnings

Important Information

Switzerland

Israel

UAE

Dubai International Financial Centre

Bahrain

Kuwait

Oman

Qatar

Saudi Arabia

South Africa

South Africa and Mauritius

Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya

Egypt

Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan

Latin America

Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia

Mexico

Peru, Uruguay and Central America

Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

For investors in Bahrain

The information contained in this document is intended strictly for sophisticated institutions.

The information contained in this document, does not constitute and should not be construed as an offer of, invitation or proposal to make an offer for, recommendation to apply for or an opinion or guidance on a financial product, service and/or strategy. Whilst great care has been taken to ensure that the information contained in this document is accurate, no responsibility can be accepted for any errors, mistakes or omissions or for any action taken in reliance thereon. You may only reproduce, circulate and use this document (or any part of it) with the consent of BlackRock.

The information contained in this document is for information purposes only. It is not intended for and should not be distributed to, or relied upon by, members of the public.

The information contained in this document, may contain statements that are not purely historical in nature but are “forward looking statements”. These include, amongst other things, projections, forecasts or estimates of income. These forward looking statements are based upon certain assumptions, some of which are described in other relevant documents or materials. If you do not understand the contents of this document, you should consult an authorised financial adviser.

Risk warnings

Important Information

Switzerland

Israel

UAE

Dubai International Financial Centre

Bahrain

Kuwait

Oman

Qatar

Saudi Arabia

South Africa

South Africa and Mauritius

Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya

Egypt

Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan

Latin America

Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia

Mexico

Peru, Uruguay and Central America

Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

For investors in Kuwait

The information contained in this document is intended strictly for sophisticated institutions that are 'Professional Clients' as defined under the Kuwait Capital Markets Law and its Executive Bylaws.

The information contained in this document, does not constitute and should not be construed as an offer of, invitation or proposal to make an offer for, recommendation to apply for or an opinion or guidance on a financial product, service and/or strategy. Whilst great care has been taken to ensure that the information contained in this document is accurate, no responsibility can be accepted for any errors, mistakes or omissions or for any action taken in reliance thereon. You may only reproduce, circulate and use this document (or any part of it) with the consent of BlackRock.

The information contained in this document is for information purposes only. It is not intended for and should not be distributed to, or relied upon by, members of the public.

The information contained in this document, may contain statements that are not purely historical in nature but are "forward-looking statements". These include, amongst other things, projections, forecasts or estimates of income. These forward-looking statements are based upon certain assumptions, some of which are described in other relevant documents or materials. If you do not understand the contents of this document, you should consult an authorised financial adviser.

Risk warnings

Important Information

Switzerland

Israel

UAE

Dubai International Financial Centre

Bahrain

Kuwait

Oman

Qatar

Saudi Arabia

South Africa

South Africa and Mauritius

Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya

Egypt

Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan

Latin America

Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia

Mexico

Peru, Uruguay and Central America

Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

For investors in Oman

The information contained in this document is intended strictly for sophisticated institutions.

The information contained in this document, does not constitute and should not be construed as an offer of, invitation or proposal to make an offer for, recommendation to apply for or an opinion or guidance on a financial product, service and/or strategy. Whilst great care has been taken to ensure that the information contained in this document is accurate, no responsibility can be accepted for any errors, mistakes or omissions or for any action taken in reliance thereon. You may only reproduce, circulate and use this document (or any part of it) with the consent of BlackRock.

The information contained in this document is for information purposes only. It is not intended for and should not be distributed to, or relied upon by, members of the public.

The information contained in this document, may contain statements that are not purely historical in nature but are “forward-looking statements”. These include, amongst other things, projections, forecasts or estimates of income. These forward-looking statements are based

upon certain assumptions, some of which are described in other relevant documents or materials. If you do not understand the contents of this document, you should consult an authorised financial adviser.

Risk warnings
Important Information
Switzerland
Israel
UAE
Dubai International Financial Centre
Bahrain
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
South Africa
South Africa and Mauritius
Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya
Egypt
Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan
Latin America
Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia
Mexico
Peru, Uruguay and Central America
Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

For investors in Qatar

The information contained in this document is intended strictly for sophisticated institutions.

The information contained in this document, does not constitute and should not be construed as an offer of, invitation or proposal to make an offer for, recommendation to apply for or an opinion or guidance on a financial product, service and/or strategy. Whilst great care has been taken to ensure that the information contained in this document is accurate, no responsibility can be accepted for any errors, mistakes or omissions or for any action taken in reliance thereon. You may only reproduce, circulate and use this document (or any part of it) with the consent of BlackRock.

The information contained in this document is for information purposes only. It is not intended for and should not be distributed to, or relied upon by, members of the public.

The information contained in this document, may contain statements that are not purely historical in nature but are “forward-looking statements”. These include, amongst other things, projections, forecasts or estimates of income. These forward-looking statements are based upon certain assumptions, some of which are described in other relevant documents or materials. If you do not understand the contents of this document, you should consult an authorised financial adviser.

Risk warnings

Important Information

Switzerland

Israel

UAE

Dubai International Financial Centre

Bahrain

Kuwait

Oman

Qatar

Saudi Arabia

South Africa

South Africa and Mauritius

Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya

Egypt

Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan

Latin America

Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia

Mexico

Peru, Uruguay and Central America

Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

For investors in Saudi Arabia

The information contained in this document is intended strictly for sophisticated institutions.

The information contained in this document, does not constitute and should not be construed as an offer of, invitation or proposal to make an offer for, recommendation to apply for or an opinion or guidance on a financial product, service and/or strategy. Whilst great care has been taken to ensure that the information contained in this document is accurate, no responsibility can be accepted for any errors, mistakes or omissions or for any action taken in reliance thereon. You may only reproduce, circulate and use this document (or any part of it) with the consent of BlackRock.

The information contained in this document is for information purposes only. It is not intended for and should not be distributed to, or relied upon by, members of the public.

The information contained in this document, may contain statements that are not purely historical in nature but are “forward looking statements”. These include, amongst other things, projections, forecasts or estimates of income. These forward-looking statements are based upon certain assumptions, some of which are described in other relevant documents or materials. If you do not understand the contents of this document, you should consult an authorised financial adviser.

Risk warnings

Important Information

Switzerland

Israel

UAE

Dubai International Financial Centre

Bahrain

Kuwait

Oman

Qatar

Saudi Arabia

South Africa

South Africa and Mauritius

Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya

Egypt

Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan

Latin America

Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia

Mexico

Peru, Uruguay and Central America

Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

For investors in South Africa

Please be advised that BlackRock Investment Management (UK) Limited is an authorised Financial Services provider with the South African Financial Services Conduct Authority, FSP No. 43288.

Risk warnings
Important Information
Switzerland
Israel
UAE
Dubai International Financial Centre
Bahrain
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
South Africa
South Africa and Mauritius
Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya
Egypt
Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan
Latin America
Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia
Mexico
Peru, Uruguay and Central America
Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

For investors in South Africa and Mauritius

The information contained in this document is intended strictly for Sophisticated Investors.

The information contained in this document, does not constitute and should not be construed as an offer of, invitation or proposal to make an offer for, recommendation to apply for or an opinion or guidance on a financial product, service and/or strategy. Whilst great care has been taken to ensure that the information contained in this document is accurate, no responsibility can be accepted for any errors, mistakes or omissions or for any action taken in reliance thereon. You may only reproduce, circulate and use this document (or any part of it) with the consent of BlackRock.

The information contained in this document is for information purposes only. It is not intended for and should not be distributed to, or relied upon by, members of the public. The information contained in this document, may contain statements that are not purely historical in nature but are “forward looking statements”. These include, amongst other things, projections, forecasts or estimates of income. These forward-looking statements are based upon certain assumptions, some of which are described in other relevant documents or materials. If you do not understand the contents of this document, you should consult an authorised financial adviser.

Risk warnings

Important Information

Switzerland

Israel

UAE

Dubai International Financial Centre

Bahrain

Kuwait

Oman

Qatar

Saudi Arabia

South Africa

South Africa and Mauritius

Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya

Egypt

Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan

Latin America

Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia

Mexico

Peru, Uruguay and Central America

Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

For investors in Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya

The information contained in this document is intended strictly for Central Banks and Sovereign Investors.

The information contained in this document, does not constitute and should not be construed as an offer of, invitation or proposal to make an offer for, recommendation to apply for or an opinion or guidance on a financial product, service and/or strategy. Whilst great care has been taken to ensure that the information contained in this document is accurate, no responsibility can be accepted for any errors, mistakes or omissions or for any action taken in reliance thereon. You may only reproduce, circulate and use this document (or any part of it) with the consent of BlackRock.

The information contained in this document is for information purposes only. It is not intended for and should not be distributed to, or relied upon by, members of the public. The information contained in this document, may contain statements that are not purely historical in nature but are “forward looking statements”. These include, amongst other things, projections, forecasts or estimates of income. These forward-looking statements are based upon certain assumptions, some of which are described in other relevant documents or materials. If you do not understand the contents of this document, you should consult an authorised financial adviser.

Risk warnings

Important Information

Switzerland

Israel

UAE

Dubai International Financial Centre

Bahrain

Kuwait

Oman

Qatar

Saudi Arabia

South Africa

South Africa and Mauritius

Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya

Egypt

Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan

Latin America

Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia

Mexico

Peru, Uruguay and Central America

Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

For investors in Egypt

The information contained in this document is intended strictly for Central Banks and Sovereign clients.

The information contained in this document, does not constitute and should not be construed as an offer of, invitation or proposal to make an offer for, recommendation to apply for or an opinion or guidance on a financial product, service and/or strategy. Whilst great care has been taken to ensure that the information contained in this document is accurate, no responsibility can be accepted for any errors, mistakes or omissions or for any action taken in reliance thereon. You may only reproduce, circulate and use this document (or any part of it) with the consent of BlackRock. The information contained in this document is for information purposes only. It is not intended for and should not be distributed to, or relied upon by, members of the public. The information contained in this document, may contain statements that are not purely historical in nature but are “forward looking statements”. These include, amongst other things, projections, forecasts or estimates of income. These forward looking statements are based upon certain assumptions, some of which are described in other relevant documents or materials. If you do not understand the contents of this document, you should consult an authorised financial adviser.

Risk warnings
Important Information
Switzerland
Israel
UAE
Dubai International Financial Centre
Bahrain
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
South Africa
South Africa and Mauritius
Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya
Egypt
Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan
Latin America
Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia
Mexico
Peru, Uruguay and Central America
Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

For investors in Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan

The information contained in this document is intended strictly for Central Banks and Sovereign Investors.

The information contained in this document, does not constitute and should not be construed as an offer of, invitation or proposal to make an offer for, recommendation to apply for or an opinion or guidance on a financial product, service and/or strategy. Whilst great care has been taken to ensure that the information contained in this document is accurate, no responsibility can be accepted for any errors, mistakes or omissions or for any action taken in reliance thereon. You may only reproduce, circulate and use this document (or any part of it) with the consent of BlackRock.

The information contained in this document is for information purposes only. It is not intended for and should not be distributed to, or relied upon by, members of the public. The information contained in this document, may contain statements that are not purely historical in nature but are “forward looking statements”. These include, amongst other things, projections, forecasts or estimates of income. These forward looking statements are based upon certain assumptions, some of which are described in other relevant documents or materials. If you do not understand the contents of this document, you should consult an authorised financial adviser.

The information contained in this document is intended for the exclusive use of Central Banks and Sovereign Investors and is not for redistribution or further dissemination.

The information contained in this document, does not constitute and should not be construed as an offer of, invitation or proposal to make an offer for, recommendation to apply for or an opinion or guidance on a financial product, service and/or strategy. Whilst great care has been taken to ensure that the information contained in this document is accurate, no responsibility can be accepted for any errors, mistakes or omissions or for any action taken in reliance thereon. You may only reproduce, circulate and use this document (or any part of it) with the consent of BlackRock. The information contained in this document is for information purposes only. It is not intended for and should not be distributed to, or relied upon by, members of the

public. The information contained in this document, may contain statements that are not purely historical in nature but are “forward looking statements”. These include, amongst other things, projections, forecasts or estimates of income. These forward looking statements are based upon certain assumptions, some of which are described in other relevant documents or materials. If you do not understand the contents of this document, you should consult an authorised financial adviser.

BlackRock does not hold any regulatory licenses or registrations in **Egypt, Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan** and is therefore not licensed to conduct any regulated business activity under the relevant laws and regulations as they apply to any entity intending to carry on business in MEA, nor does BlackRock purport to carry on, any regulated activity in any country in MEA. BlackRock funds, and/or services shall not be offered or sold to any person in any jurisdiction in which such an offer, solicitation, purchase, or sale would be deemed unlawful under the securities laws or any other relevant laws of such jurisdiction(s).

This material is provided to the recipient on a strictly confidential basis and is intended for informational or educational purposes only. Nothing in this document, directly or indirectly, represents to you that BlackRock will provide, or is providing BlackRock products or services to the recipient, or is making available, inviting, or offering for subscription or purchase, or invitation to subscribe for or purchase, or sale, of any BlackRock fund, or interests therein. This material neither constitutes an offer to enter into an investment agreement with the recipient of this document, nor is it an invitation to respond to it by making an offer to enter into an investment agreement.

The distribution of the information contained herein may be restricted by law and any person who accesses it is required to comply with any such restrictions. By reading this information you confirm that you are aware of the laws in your own jurisdiction regarding the provision and sale of funds and related financial services or products, and you warrant and represent that you will not pass on or utilize the information contained herein in a manner that could constitute a breach of such laws by BlackRock, its affiliates or any other person.

Risk warnings
Important Information
Switzerland
Israel
UAE
Dubai International Financial Centre
Bahrain
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
South Africa
South Africa and Mauritius
Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya
Egypt
Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan
Latin America
Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia
Mexico
Peru, Uruguay and Central America
Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

In Latin America, for institutional investors and financial intermediaries only (not for public distribution). This material is for educational purposes only and does not constitute investment advice or an offer or solicitation to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy any shares of any fund or security and it is your responsibility to inform yourself of, and to observe, all applicable laws and regulations of your relevant jurisdiction. If any funds are mentioned or inferred in this material, such funds may not be registered with the securities regulators of Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico, Panama, Peru, Uruguay or any other securities regulator in any Latin American country and thus, may not be publicly offered in any such countries. The securities regulators of any country within Latin America have not confirmed the accuracy of any information contained herein. No information discussed herein can be provided to the general public in Latin America. The contents of this material are strictly confidential and must not be passed to any third party.

Risk warnings
Important Information
Switzerland
Israel
UAE
Dubai International Financial Centre
Bahrain
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
South Africa
South Africa and Mauritius
Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya
Egypt
Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan
Latin America
Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia
Mexico
Peru, Uruguay and Central America
Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

In Argentina, only for use with Qualified Investors under the definition as set by the Comisión Nacional de Valores (CNV).

In Brazil, this private offer does not constitute a public offer, and is not registered with the Brazilian Securities and Exchange Commission, for use only with professional investors as such term is defined by the *Comissão de Valores Mobiliários*.

In Chile, the sale of each fund not registered with the CMF is subject to General Rule No. 336 issued by the SVS (now the CMF). The subject matter of this sale may include securities not registered with the CMF; therefore, such securities are not subject to the supervision of the CMF. Since the securities are not registered in Chile, there is no obligation of the issuer to make publicly available information about the securities in Chile. The securities shall not be subject to public offering in Chile unless registered with the relevant registry of the CMF.

In Colombia, the promotion of each product discussed herein is carried out through the Representative Office of BlackRock Fund Advisors, authorized by the Colombian Financial Superintendence.

The transmission of this information does not constitute a securities public offering in Colombia. The products discussed herein may not be promoted or marketed in Colombia or to Colombian residents unless such promotion and marketing is made in compliance with Decree 2555 of 2010 and other applicable rules and regulations related to the promotion of foreign financial and/or securities related products or services in Colombia.

With the receipt of these materials, and unless the Client contacts BlackRock with additional requests for information, the Client agrees to have been provided the information for due advisory required by the marketing and promotion regulatory regime applicable in Colombia.

Risk warnings

Important Information

Switzerland

Israel

UAE

Dubai International Financial Centre

Bahrain

Kuwait

Oman

Qatar

Saudi Arabia

South Africa

South Africa and Mauritius

Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya

Egypt

Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan

Latin America

Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia

Mexico

Peru, Uruguay and Central America

Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

IN MEXICO, FOR INSTITUTIONAL AND QUALIFIED INVESTORS USE ONLY. INVESTING INVOLVES RISK, INCLUDING POSSIBLE LOSS OF PRINCIPAL. THIS MATERIAL IS PROVIDED FOR EDUCATIONAL AND INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY AND DOES NOT CONSTITUTE AN OFFER OR SOLICITATION TO SELL OR A SOLICITATION OF AN OFFER TO BUY ANY SHARES OF ANY FUND OR SECURITY. This information does not consider the investment objectives, risk tolerance or the financial circumstances of any specific investor. This information does not replace the obligation of financial advisor to apply his/her best judgment in making investment decisions or investment recommendations. It is your responsibility to inform yourself of, and to observe, all applicable laws and regulations of Mexico. If any funds, securities or investment strategies are mentioned or inferred in this material, such funds, securities or strategies have not been registered with the Mexican National Banking and Securities Commission (Comisión Nacional Bancaria y de Valores, the “CNBV”) and thus, may not be publicly offered in Mexico. The CNBV has not confirmed the accuracy of any information contained herein. The provision of investment management and investment advisory services (“Investment Services”) is a regulated activity in Mexico, subject to strict rules, and performed under the supervision of the CNBV. These materials are shared for information purposes only, do not constitute investment advice, and are being shared in the understanding that the addressee is an Institutional or Qualified investor as defined under Mexican Securities (*Ley del Mercado de Valores*). Each potential investor shall make its own investment decision based on their own analysis of the available information. Please note that by receiving these materials, it shall be construed as a representation by the receiver that it is an Institutional or Qualified investor as defined under Mexican law. BlackRock México Operadora, S.A. de C.V., Sociedad Operadora de Fondos de Inversión (“BlackRock México Operadora”) is a Mexican subsidiary of BlackRock, Inc., authorized by the CNBV as a Mutual Fund Manager (Operadora de Fondos), and as such, authorized to manage Mexican mutual funds, ETFs and provide Investment Advisory Services. For more information on the Investment Services offered by BlackRock Mexico, please review our Investment Services Guide available

in www.blackrock.com/mx. This material represents an assessment at a specific time and its information should not be relied upon by the you as research or investment advice regarding the funds, any security or investment strategy in particular. Reliance upon information in this material is at your sole discretion. BlackRock México is not authorized to receive deposits, carry out intermediation activities, or act as a broker dealer, or bank in Mexico. For more information on BlackRock México, please visit: www.blackrock.com/mx. BlackRock receives revenue in the form of advisory fees for our advisory services and management fees for our mutual funds, exchange traded funds and collective investment trusts. Any modification, change, distribution or inadequate use of information of this document is not responsibility of BlackRock or any of its affiliates. Pursuant to the Mexican Data Privacy Law (Ley Federal de Protección de Datos Personales en Posesión de Particulares), to register your personal data you must confirm that you have read and understood the Privacy Notice of BlackRock México Operadora. For the full disclosure, please visit www.blackrock.com/mx and accept that your personal information will be managed according with the terms and conditions set forth therein.

Risk warnings
Important Information
Switzerland
Israel
UAE
Dubai International Financial Centre
Bahrain
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
South Africa
South Africa and Mauritius
Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya
Egypt
Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan
Latin America
Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia
Mexico
Peru, Uruguay and Central America
Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

In Peru, this private offer does not constitute a public offer, and is not registered with the Securities Market Public Registry of the Peruvian Securities Market Commission, for use only with institutional investors as such term is defined by the *Superintendencia de Banca, Seguros y AFP*.

In Uruguay, the securities are not and will not be registered with the Central Bank of Uruguay. The Securities are not and will not be offered publicly in or from Uruguay and are not and will not be traded on any Uruguayan stock exchange. This offer has not been and will not be announced to the public and offering materials will not be made available to the general public except in circumstances which do not constitute a public offering of securities in Uruguay, in compliance with the requirements of the Uruguayan Securities Market Law (Law N° 18.627 and Decree 322/011).

For investors in Central America, these securities have not been registered before the Securities Superintendence of the Republic of Panama, nor did the offer, sale or their trading procedures. The registration exemption has made according to numeral 3 of Article 129 of the Consolidated Text containing of the Decree-Law No. 1 of July 8, 1999 (institutional investors). Consequently, the tax treatment set forth in Articles 334 to 336 of the Unified Text containing Decree-Law No. 1 of July 8, 1999, does not apply to them. These securities are not under the supervision of the Securities Superintendence of the Republic of Panama. The information contained herein does not describe any product that is supervised or regulated by the National Banking and Insurance Commission (CNBS) in Honduras. Therefore any investment described herein is done at the investor's own risk. In Costa Rica, any securities or services mentioned herein constitute an individual and private offer made through reverse solicitation upon reliance on an exemption from registration before the General Superintendence of Securities ("SUGEVAL"), pursuant to articles 7 and 8 of the Regulations on the Public Offering of Securities ("Reglamento sobre Oferta Pública de Valores"). This information is confidential, and is not to be reproduced or distributed to third parties as this is NOT a public offering of securities in Costa Rica. The product being offered is not intended for the Costa Rican public or market and neither is registered or will be

registered before the SUGEVAL, nor can be traded in the secondary market. If any recipient of this documentation receives this document in El Salvador, such recipient acknowledges that the same has been delivered upon their request and instructions, and on a private placement basis. In Guatemala, this communication and any accompanying information (the "Materials") are intended solely for informational purposes and do not constitute (and should not be interpreted to constitute) the offering, selling, or conducting of business with respect to such securities, products or services in the jurisdiction of the addressee (this "Jurisdiction"), or the conducting of any brokerage, banking or other similarly regulated activities ("Financial Activities") in the Jurisdiction. Neither BlackRock, nor the securities, products and services described herein, are registered (or intended to be registered) in the Jurisdiction. Furthermore, neither BlackRock, nor the securities, products, services or activities described herein, are regulated or supervised by any governmental or similar authority in the Jurisdiction. The Materials are private, confidential and are sent by BlackRock only for the exclusive use of the addressee. The Materials must not be publicly distributed and any use of the Materials by anyone other than the addressee is not authorized. The addressee is required to comply with all applicable laws in the Jurisdiction, including, without limitation, tax laws and exchange control regulations, if any.

Risk warnings
Important Information
Switzerland
Israel
UAE
Dubai International Financial Centre
Bahrain
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
South Africa
South Africa and Mauritius
Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya
Egypt
Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan
Latin America
Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia
Mexico
Peru, Uruguay and Central America
Caribbean and Offshore Wealth

For investors in the Caribbean, any funds mentioned or inferred in this material have not been registered under the provisions of the Investment Funds Act of 2003 of the Bahamas, nor have they been registered with the securities regulators of Bermuda, Dominica, the Cayman Islands, the British Virgin Islands, Grenada, Trinidad & Tobago or any jurisdiction in the Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States, and thus, may not be publicly offered in any such jurisdiction. The shares of any fund mentioned herein may only be marketed in Bermuda by or on behalf of the fund or fund manager only in compliance with the provision of the Investment Business Act 2003 of Bermuda and the Companies Act of 1981. Engaging in marketing, offering or selling any fund from within the Cayman Islands to persons or entities in the Cayman Islands may be deemed carrying on business in the Cayman Islands. As a non-Cayman Islands person, BlackRock may not carry on or engage in any trade or business unless it properly registers and obtains a license for such activities in accordance with the applicable Cayman Islands law. In the Dominican Republic, any securities mentioned or inferred in this material may only be offered in a private character according to the laws of the Dominican Republic, falling beyond the scope of articles 1 numeral (31), 46 et al of Law 249-17 dated 19 December 2017, as amended and its Regulations. Since no governmental authorizations are required in such offering, any “securities” mentioned or inferred in this material have not been and will not be registered with the Stock Market Superintendency of the Dominican Republic (Superintendencia de Mercado de Valores de la República Dominicana), and these “securities” may only be circulated, offered and sold in the Dominican Republic in a private manner based on the criteria established under Dominican laws and regulations.

For Offshore Wealth Investors, for institutional investors and financial intermediaries only (not for public distribution). The information contained herein is for informational purposes only and is not intended to be relied upon as a forecast, research or investment advice, and is not a recommendation, offer or solicitation to buy or sell any securities or to adopt any investment strategy. An assessment should be made as to whether the information is appropriate for you having regard to your objectives, financial situation, and needs.

This information does not consider the investment objectives, risk tolerance, or the financial circumstances of any specific investor. This information does not replace the obligation of financial advisor to apply his/her best judgment in making investment decisions or investment recommendations.

This material is restricted to distribution to non-U.S. Persons outside the United States within the meaning of Regulation S under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the “Securities Act”). Any securities described herein may not be registered under the Securities Act or with any securities regulatory authority of any state or other jurisdiction and may not be offered, sold, pledged or otherwise transferred except to persons outside the U.S. in accordance with Regulation S under the Securities Act pursuant to the terms of such securities. In particular, any UCITS funds mentioned herein are not available to investors in the U.S. and this material cannot be construed as an offer of any UCITS fund to any investor in the U.S.

Risk warnings
Important Information
Switzerland
Israel
UAE
Dubai International Financial Centre
Bahrain
Kuwait
Oman
Qatar
Saudi Arabia
South Africa
South Africa and Mauritius
Botswana, Namibia, and Kenya
Egypt
Azerbaijan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, and Pakistan
Latin America
Argentina, Brazil, Chile and Colombia
Mexico
Peru, Uruguay and Central America
Caribbean and Offshore Wealth