

**BlackRock**

# Sustainability-related Website Disclosure

iShares € AAA CLO Active UCITS ETF

Effective Date: 26 April 2024

**This website disclosure provides sustainability-related information about the Fund pursuant to Article 10. of the EU Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation (EU) 2019/2088 (“SFDR”).**

**A. Summary**

The Fund promotes environmental or social characteristics, but does not have as its objective sustainable investment. The Fund does not commit to holding Sustainable Investments, however, they may form part of the portfolio. The Fund seeks to: (i) apply a set of exclusionary screens.

The Fund is actively managed. In order to achieve its investment objective, the Fund will invest in a portfolio comprised predominantly of Euro-denominated AAA-rated collateralised loan obligations (“CLOs”). The binding elements of the investment strategy are as follows: 1. The Investment Manager intends to limit and/or exclude direct investment (as applicable) in CLO issuers which are identified as being involved in certain activities as described in summary below (involvement may be based on either the CLO issuer’s activity exceeding a threshold criteria or the CLO issuer having any direct involvement in the activity) from at least 80% of the value of CLOs held by the Fund, namely CLO issuers which: • are engaged in, or are otherwise exposed to, the production of controversial weapons (including cluster munitions, biological-chemical, landmines, depleted uranium, blinding laser, non-detectable fragments and/or incendiary weapons), • Derive any revenue from direct involvement in the production of nuclear weapons, nuclear weapon components or delivery platforms or the provision of auxiliary services related to nuclear weapons. Produce civilian firearms and/or civilian small arms ammunitions intended for retail to civilians. • have been deemed to have failed to comply with UN Global Compact Principles (which cover human rights, labour standards, the environment and anticorruption). • are engaged in the production of tobacco; and • have in aggregate more than 5% of their assets exposed to issuers which individually derive more than 5% of their revenues from retail distribution of small arms intended for civilian use; • have in aggregate more than 5% of their assets exposed to issuers which individually derive more than 5% of their revenues from thermal coal extraction or power generation, or. oil tar sands production (also known as oil sands); • have in aggregate more than 5% of their assets exposed to issuers which individually derive more than 5% of their revenues from. tobacco distribution, retail, and supply of certain tobacco-related products; and • have in aggregate more than 5% of their assets exposed to issuers which individually derive more than 5% of their revenues from adult entertainment materials or services. and 2. The median level of carbon emissions (Scope 1 and 2) of the CLOs held by the Fund is lower than the median level of carbon emissions of the CLO market based on the data available to the Investment Manager. The Fund considers PAIs on sustainability factors through the application of the BlackRock EMEA Baseline Screens and its carbon reduction target.

A minimum of 80% of the Fund's total assets will be invested in investments that are aligned with the environmental and/or social characteristics . The Fund may invest up to 20% of its total assets in other investments. The Fund does not currently commit to investing more than 0% of its assets in Sustainable Investments with an environmental objective aligned with the EU Taxonomy.

The Fund does not currently commit to invest in fossil gas and/or nuclear energy related activities that comply with the EU Taxonomy, however.

BlackRock has developed a highly automated compliance process to help ensure that the Fund is managed in accordance with its stated investment guidelines and applicable regulatory requirements. This includes monitoring of the environmental or social characteristics of the Fund in accordance with the relevant

methodology. BlackRock uses a number of methodologies to measure how the social or environmental characteristics promoted by the Fund are met.

BlackRock Portfolio Managers have access to research, data, tools, and analytics to integrate ESG insights into their investment process. ESG datasets are sourced from external third-party data providers, including but not limited to MSCI, Sustainalytics, Refinitiv, S&P and Clarity AI. BlackRock applies a comprehensive due diligence process to evaluate provider offerings with highly targeted methodology reviews and coverage assessments based on the sustainable investment strategy of the product. Data, including ESG data, received through our existing interfaces, and then processed through a series of quality control and completeness checks which seeks to ensure that data is high-quality data before being made available for use downstream within BlackRock systems and applications, such as Aladdin. BlackRock strives to capture as much reported data from companies via 3rd party data providers as practicable, however, industry standards around disclosure frameworks are still evolving, particularly with respect to forward looking indicators. As a result, in certain cases we rely on estimated or proxy measures from data providers to cover our broad investible universe of issuers.

BlackRock continues to monitor developments in the EU's ongoing implementation of its framework for sustainable investing and its investment methodologies seeking to ensure alignment as the regulatory environment changes. ESG data sets are constantly changing and improving as disclosure standards, regulatory frameworks and industry practice evolve. BlackRock continues to work with a broad range of market participants to improve data quality. Sustainable investing and understanding of sustainability is also evolving along with the data environment. Industry participants face challenges in identifying a single metric or set of standardized metrics to provide a complete view on a company or an investment. BlackRock has therefore established a framework to identify sustainable investments.

BlackRock applies a high standard of due diligence in the selection and ongoing monitoring of investments made by the Fund for the purpose of compliance with the investment, liquidity and risk guidelines of the Fund, as well as the sustainability risk and ESG criteria and general performance.

Engagement with companies in which we invest our clients' assets occurs at multiple levels within BlackRock. Where investment teams chooses to leverage engagement, this can take a variety of forms but, in essence, the portfolio management team would seek to have regular and continuing dialogue with executives or board directors of engaged investee companies to advance sound governance and sustainable business practices targeted at the identified ESG characteristics and principal adverse indicators, as well as to understand the effectiveness of the company's management and oversight of activities designed to address the identified ESG issues. Engagement also allows the portfolio management team to provide feedback on company practices and disclosures.

There is no specific index designated as a reference benchmark to determine whether this Fund is aligned with the environmental and/or social characteristics that it promotes.

### **B. No sustainable investment objective**

This Fund promotes environmental or social characteristics, but does not have as its objective sustainable investment.

The Fund does not commit to investing in Sustainable Investments, however, they may form part of the portfolio. Please refer to 'Section D - Investment Strategy', which describes how the Fund considers PAI on sustainability factors.

### **C. Environmental or social characteristics of the financial product**

The Fund promotes environmental characteristics related to the reduction of environmental pollution by excluding, for at least 80% of the Fund, material exposure to thermal coal and tar sands extraction, as well as thermal coal-based power generation.

The Fund also promotes environmental characteristics related to the reduction of carbon emissions by targeting a carbon emissions median (midpoint) level for the CLOs held by the Fund that is lower than the median level of the CLO market based on third party data available to the Investment Manager on the level of carbon emissions of the entirety of the CLO market. This data enables the Investment Manager to determine the CLO that represents the midpoint level of carbon emissions of the entire CLO market (the "Market Median") and manage the Fund so that the CLO that represents the midpoint level carbon emissions of the CLOs held by Fund (the "Fund Median") has a lower level of carbon emissions than the Market Median. The level by which the Fund Median was below the Market Median in each financial year will be reported on in the Company's annual report. The references to carbon emissions above are references to Scope 1 and 2 carbon emissions. Scope 1 carbon emissions are emissions generated from sources that are controlled by the company that issues the underlying assets. Scope 2 carbon emissions are emissions from the consumption of purchased electricity, steam, or other sources of energy generated upstream from the company that issues the underlying assets.

The Fund promotes social characteristics related to: (a) reduction of the availability of weapons by excluding CLOs that have material exposure to the production of controversial weapons and nuclear weapons, and production and distribution of civilian firearms, (b) better health and wellbeing by excluding CLOs that have material exposure to the production and distribution of tobacco; by excluding CLO issuers that have in aggregate more than 5% of their assets exposed to issuers which individually derive more than 5% of their revenues from adult entertainment materials or services and (c) support for human rights, labour standards, the environment and anti-corruption by excluding CLOs that have material exposure to issuers deemed to have failed to comply with the UN Global Compact Principles. Each exclusion in this paragraph is applied to at least 80% of the Fund.

The "exposure" or "material exposure" referenced above is based on the exposure of the issuers of the loans and/or bonds which comprise the CLOs that the Fund invests in.

The Fund does not use a reference benchmark for the purposes of attaining the environmental and social characteristics that it promotes.

### **D. Investment strategy**

The Fund is actively managed. In order to achieve its investment objective, the Fund will invest in a portfolio comprised predominantly of Euro-denominated AAA-rated collateralised loan obligations ("CLOs").

A CLO is a type of an asset-backed security that is backed by corporate loans. CLOs are usually actively managed by a CLO manager, although static (i.e. not actively managed) CLOs also exist. CLOs are typically

issued with multiple tranches where each tranche carries a different risk/return profile based on credit quality, risk of loss and its ranking in the priority of payments. CLOs predominantly provide a floating rate of return.

The Fund may invest up to 20% of its assets in CLOs denominated in a currency other than the Euro. At least 80% of the Fund's investment in CLOs will be in AAA- rated tranches and up to 20% of the Fund's investment in CLOs may be comprised of tranches rated at least A-. The Fund may invest in actively-managed and static CLOs that provide a floating or a fixed rate of return. The CLOs invested in by the Fund will be backed by loans of developed market issuers. The CLOs held by the Fund will comply with the Securitisation Regulation and may be unlisted or be listed or traded on a Regulated Market.

While the Fund's investments will, at the time of purchase, comply with the above credit rating requirements, issues may be downgraded in certain circumstances from time to time. In such event the Fund may hold issues that do not comply with the above credit rating requirements while aiming to liquidate the position as soon as reasonably practicable (in the Investment Manager's view).

The Investment Manager seeks to invest in CLOs based on bottom-up credit analysis of the underlying collateral pools (i.e. analysis of the underlying issuers' creditworthiness and loan valuations) and deep market understanding to identify attractive risk-adjusted opportunities. The Investment Manager leverages its dedicated research team responsible for covering the leveraged loan and high yield universe and apply these credit views to CLO collateral pools. Following the bottom-up credit analysis, the Investment Manager will use quantitative analysis (i.e. mathematical or statistical analysis) to form a view on different CLO manager styles and structural protections of the CLO tranches, as well as credit fundamentals, macroenvironment, relative value, and market technicals, such as investor flows into the asset class. Having formed a view on the quality of a CLO, the Investment Manager will also consider which tranche in the debt stack of the CLO is most attractively valued. Additionally, both bottom-up and quantitative analysis are integral to the research process and are considered by the Investment Manager when identifying potential opportunities and reviewing securities held in the portfolio.

The binding elements of the investment strategy are as follows:

1. The Investment Manager intends to limit and/or exclude direct investment (as applicable) in CLO issuers which are identified as being involved in certain activities as described in summary below (involvement may be based on either the CLO issuer's activity exceeding a threshold criteria or the CLO issuer having any direct involvement in the activity) from at least 80% of the value of CLOs held by the Fund, namely CLO issuers which:
  - Are engaged in, or are otherwise exposed to, the production of controversial weapons (including cluster munitions, biological-chemical, landmines, depleted uranium, blinding laser, non-detectable fragments and/or incendiary weapons), Derive any revenue from direct involvement in the production of nuclear weapons, nuclear weapon components or delivery platforms or the provision of auxiliary services related to nuclear weapons.

Produce civilian firearms and/or civilian small arms ammunitions intended for retail to civilians.

- Have been deemed to have failed to comply with UN Global Compact Principles (which cover human rights, labour standards, the environment and anticorruption).

- Are engaged in the production of tobacco; and
  - Have in aggregate more than 5% of their assets exposed to issuers which individually derive more than 5% of their revenues from retail distribution of small arms intended for civilian use;
  - Have in aggregate more than 5% of their assets exposed to issuers which individually derive more than 5% of their revenues from thermal coal extraction or power generation, or oil tar sands production (also known as oil sands);
  - Have in aggregate more than 5% of their assets exposed to issuers which individually derive more than 5% of their revenues from tobacco distribution, retail, and supply of certain tobacco-related products; and
  - Have in aggregate more than 5% of their assets exposed to issuers which individually derive more than 5% of their revenues from adult entertainment materials or services.
2. The median level of carbon emissions (Scope 1 and 2) of the CLOs held by the Fund is lower than the median level of carbon emissions of the CLO market based on the data available to the Investment Manager.

#### Consideration of principal adverse impacts on sustainability factors

The Fund considers PAIs on sustainability factors through the application of the exclusionary screens and its carbon reduction target.

The Fund takes into account the following PAIs:

- Exposure to companies active in the fossil fuel sector.
- Violations of UN Global Compact principles and Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises.
- Exposure to controversial weapons (anti personnel mines, cluster munitions, chemical weapons and biological weapons). The “exposure” to controversial weapons is determined by the exposure of the issuers of the loans and/or bonds which comprise the CLOs that the Fund invests in.

#### Good governance policy

Investee companies in respect of the Fund are the issuers of the loans and/or bonds that comprise the CLOs that the Fund invests in.

BlackRock assesses good governance practices of the investee companies by combining proprietary insights and shareholder engagement by the Investment Manager, with data from external ESG research providers. BlackRock uses data from external ESG research providers to initially identify issuers which may not have satisfactory governance practices in relation to key performance indicators (KPIs) related to sound management structure, employee relations, remuneration of staff and tax compliance.

Where issuers are identified as potentially having issues with regards to good governance, the issuers are reviewed to ensure that, where the Investment Advisor agrees with this external assessment, the Investment Advisor is satisfied that the issuer has either taken remediation actions or will take remedial actions within a reasonable time frame based on the Investment Advisor’s direct engagement with the issuer. The Investment Advisor may also decide to reduce exposure to such issuers.

## **E. Proportion of Investments**

A minimum of 80% of the Fund's total assets will be invested in investments that are aligned with the environmental and/or social characteristics.

The Fund may invest up to 20% of its total assets in other investments.

The Fund may use derivatives for investment purposes and for the purposes of efficient portfolio management. For derivatives, any ESG rating or analyses referenced above will apply only to the underlying investment.

The Fund does not currently commit to invest more than 0% of its assets in Sustainable Investments with an environmental objective aligned with the EU Taxonomy.

The Fund does not currently commit to invest in fossil gas and/or nuclear energy related activities that comply with the EU Taxonomy.

The Fund does not commit to making investments in transitional and enabling activities.

The Fund does not commit to holding Sustainable Investments.

Other holdings are limited to 20% and may include CLOs where it has not been possible for the Investment Manager to apply the ESG screens, derivatives, cash and near cash instruments and shares or units of CIS. These investments may be used for investment purposes in pursuit of the Fund's (non ESG) investment objective, for the purposes of liquidity management and/or hedging. No other holdings are considered against minimum environmental or social safeguards.

## **F. Monitoring of environmental or social characteristics**

BlackRock has developed a highly automated compliance process to help ensure that the Fund is managed in accordance with its stated investment guidelines and applicable regulatory requirements. This includes monitoring of the environmental or social characteristics of the Fund in accordance with the relevant methodology as described in 'Section G – Methodologies'.

Portfolio Managers have the primary responsibility for complying with the contractual terms of the prospectus and other governing documents for the Fund and are supported by Aladdin, BlackRock's portfolio and risk management software.

The Portfolio Compliance Group ("PCG"), a group within BlackRock's Business Operations, is responsible for the coding of the Fund's investment restrictions, that are capable of being coded, within BlackRock's pre and post trade compliance monitoring system in Aladdin. Where an investment restriction cannot be coded, a manual process is established for guidelines testing.

### Pre-Trade & Post Trade Monitoring

When a trade or order is created, the transaction is reviewed against the Fund's investment guidelines by the front-end compliance system on a real time basis prior to execution. If a non-compliant condition is detected, the trade or order will be unable to progress further.

Compliance tests are also run on a post trade basis overnight based on the end-of-day positions and reported on a T+1 basis. Compliance exceptions and warnings are identified and escalated for investigation to relevant investment professionals, who will engage with relevant subject matter experts as appropriate to resolve. Identification and investigation of potential items is recorded on an electronic system that contains a comprehensive workflow which provides an audit trail. Appropriate corrective action will be taken as needed to resolve exceptions.

The monitoring of certain ESG characteristics may not be able to be automated due to system functionality or data limitations. Such ESG characteristics are subject to periodic review and monitoring, to ensure that the product adheres to the related commitments.

Breaches are reported as required under our regulatory obligations to the relevant management company, auditor, depositary and regulator.

Where BlackRock delegates part of the management of a Fund to a third-party manager, the third-party manager is responsible for ensuring compliance with the investment guidelines and investment restrictions as per the agreed Investment Management Agreement in place, including those pertaining to the environmental or social characteristics for the Fund. The investment restrictions pertaining to the environmental or social characteristics are generally communicated to the third-party manager which may be updated by BlackRock from time to time in line with the environmental and social characteristics of the Fund. When the third-party manager runs a passive strategy, the third-party manager may also monitor whether the environmental or social characteristics are met by tracking a benchmark index embedding these characteristics in its methodology. BlackRock receives a daily feed of the positions held by the third-party manager and runs post-trade compliance checks in accordance with the back-end compliance process previously described. BlackRock also undertakes periodic due diligence on third party manager to ensure the monitoring frameworks in place remain appropriate.

## **G. Methodologies**

BlackRock has adopted the following methodologies in respect of this Fund:

1. The Fund applies a set of exclusionary screens. Further details on the methodology of the exclusionary screens are set out in 'Section C – Environmental or social characteristics' above.

## **H. Data sources and processing**

### Data Sources

BlackRock Portfolio Managers have access to research, data, tools, and analytics to integrate ESG insights into their investment process. Aladdin is the operating system that connects the data, people, and technology necessary to manage portfolios in real time, as well as the engine behind BlackRock's ESG analytics and reporting capabilities. BlackRock's Portfolio Managers use Aladdin to make investment decisions, monitor portfolios and to access material ESG insights that can inform the investment process to attain ESG characteristics of the Fund.

ESG datasets are sourced from external third-party data providers, including but not limited to MSCI, Sustainalytics, Refinitiv, S&P and Clarity AI. These datasets may include headline ESG scores, carbon emissions data, business involvement metrics or controversies and have been incorporated into Aladdin

tools that are available to Portfolio Managers and employed in BlackRock investment strategies. Such tools support the full investment process, from research, to portfolio construction and modelling, to reporting.

### Measures taken to ensure Data Quality

BlackRock applies a comprehensive due diligence process to evaluate provider offerings with highly targeted methodology reviews and coverage assessments based on the sustainable investment strategy (and the environmental and social characteristics or sustainable objective) of the product. Our process entails both qualitative and quantitative analysis to assess the suitability of data products in line with regulatory standards as applicable.

We assess ESG providers and data across five core areas outlined below:

1. **Data Collection:** this includes but is not limited to assessing the data providers underlying data sources, technology used to capture data, process to identify misinformation and any use of machine learning or human data collection approaches. We will also consider planned improvements.
2. **Data Coverage:** our assessment includes but is not limited to the extent to which a data package provides coverage across our investible universe of issuers and asset classes. This will include consideration of the treatment of parent companies and their subsidiaries as well as use of estimated data or reported data.
3. **Methodology:** our assessment includes but is not limited to consideration of the third-party providers methodologies employed, including considering the collection and calculation approaches, alignment to industry or regulatory standards or frameworks, materiality thresholds and their approach to data gaps.,
4. **Data Verification:** our assessment will includes but is not limited to the third party providers' approaches to verification of data collected and quality assurance processes including their engagement with issuers.
5. **Operations:** we will assess a variety of aspects of a data vendors operations, including but not limited to their policies and procedures (including consideration of any conflicts of interest) the size and experience of their data research teams, their training programs, and their use of third-party outsourcers.

Additionally, BlackRock, actively participates in relevant provider consultations regarding proposed changes to methodologies as they pertain to third party data sets or index methodologies and submits considered feedback and recommendations to data provider technical teams. BlackRock often has ongoing engagement with ESG data providers including index providers to keep abreast of industry developments.

### How data is processed

At BlackRock, our internal processes are focused on delivering high-quality standardized and consistent data to be used by investment professionals and for transparency and reporting purposes. Data, including ESG data, received through our existing interfaces, and then processed through a series of quality control and completeness checks which seeks to ensure that data is of a high-quality before being made available for use downstream within BlackRock systems and applications, such as Aladdin. BlackRock's integrated technology enables us to compile data about issuers and investments across a variety of environmental,

social and governance metrics and a variety of data providers and make those available to investment teams and other support and control functions such as risk management.

### Use of Estimated Data

BlackRock strives to capture as much reported data from companies via 3rd party data providers as practicable, however, industry standards around disclosure frameworks are still evolving, particularly with respect to forward looking indicators. As a result, in certain cases we rely on estimated or proxy measures from data providers to cover our broad investible universe of issuers. Due to current challenges in the data landscape, while BlackRock relies on material amount of estimated data across our investible universe, the levels of which may vary from data set to data set, we seek to ensure that use of estimates is in line with regulatory guidance and that we have necessary documentation and transparency from data providers on their methodologies. BlackRock recognizes the importance in improving its data quality and data coverage and continues to evolve the data sets available to its investment professionals and other teams. Where required by local country-level regulations, funds may state explicit data coverage levels.

## **I. Limitations to methodologies and data**

### Limitations to Methodology

Sustainable investing is an evolving space, both in terms of industry understanding but also the regulatory frameworks on both a regional and global basis. BlackRock continues to monitor developments in the EU's ongoing implementation of its framework for sustainable investing and is seeking to evolve its investment methodologies to ensure alignment as the regulatory environment changes. As a result, BlackRock may update these disclosures, and the methodologies and sources of data used, at any time in the future as market practice evolves or further regulatory guidance becomes available.

The UN Sustainable Development Goals and sub-targets are used by BlackRock as a list of environmental and/or social objectives. Any assessment will be undertaken strictly in accordance with the methodology set out in the Prospectus. Assumptions associated with the conventional use of the SDGs are not considered as part of the assessment including but not limited to applicable geographical limitations and those commitments that may be limited by time or scope, such as goals that may be applicable only to governments.

Limitations in relation to the data sources are noted below.

### Limitations to Data

ESG data sets are constantly changing and improving as disclosure standards, regulatory frameworks and industry practice evolve. BlackRock continues to work with a broad range of market participants to improve data quality.

Whilst each ESG metric may come with its own individual limitations, data limitations may broadly be considered to include, but not be limited to:

- Lack of availability of certain ESG metrics due to differing reporting and disclosure standards impacting issuers, geographies or sectors.

- Nascent statutory corporate reporting standards regarding sustainability leading to differences in the extent to which companies themselves can report against regulatory criteria and therefore some metric coverage levels may be low.
- Inconsistent use and levels of reported vs estimated ESG data across different data providers, taken at varied time periods which makes comparability a challenge.
- Estimated data by its nature may vary from realized figures due to the assumptions or hypothesis employed by data providers.
- Differing views or assessments of issuers due to differing provider methodologies or use of subjective criteria.
- Most corporate ESG reporting and disclosure takes place on an annual basis and takes significant time to produce meaning that this data is produced on a lag relative to financial data. There may also be inconsistent data refresh frequencies across different data providers incorporating such data into their data sets.
- Coverage and applicability of data across asset classes and indicators may vary.
- Forward looking data, such as climate related targets may vary significantly from historic and current point in time metrics.

For more information about how metrics that are presented with sustainability indicators are calculated, please see the Fund's annual report.

## **J. Due Diligence**

BlackRock applies a high standard of due diligence in the selection and ongoing monitoring of investments made by the Fund for the purpose of compliance with the investment, liquidity and risk guidelines of the Fund, as well as the sustainability risk and ESG criteria and general performance. Portfolio Managers are subject to pre and post trade controls within the investment platform where the funds promote environmental or social characteristics, integrate sustainability into the investment process in a binding manner or have a sustainable investment objective. The Investment Oversight team conducts due diligence engagement with the portfolio managers and oversees internal restrictions that may expand upon requirements set out in the fund prospectus. The Portfolio Managers also comply with related EMEA policies, including Investment Due Diligence policies which have been updated to integrate sustainability risk. Legal and Compliance have implemented a framework to ensure that the relevant policies and procedures are adopted and complied with by all employees, including Portfolio Managers.

The Investment Adviser integrates sustainability risks into the investment due diligence process of the Fund. The portfolio managers of the Fund are primarily responsible for considering sustainability risks. They are subject to an oversight framework within the Investment Adviser and BlackRock's risk management function, RQA group also provides independent reviews of sustainability risks and the compliance team provides further oversight and monitors the ESG requirements relevant to each fund and the investment restrictions for each fund. RQA, serves as the second line of defence in BlackRock's risk management framework. RQA is responsible for BlackRock's Investment and Enterprise risk management framework which includes oversight of sustainability-related investment risks. RQA Investment Risk conducts regular reviews with portfolio managers to ensure investment teams are advised of relevant sustainability risks, complementing the first-line monitoring and oversight of sustainability considerations across our

investment platform. RQA also has a dedicated Sustainability Risk Team that partners with risk managers and businesses to reinforce this constructive engagement. RQA collaborates with working groups throughout the Investments Platform and with Aladdin Sustainability Lab to advance the firm's sustainability toolkit through consultation on firmwide data, modelling, methodologies, and analytics. In addition, BlackRock makes data relating to principal adverse impacts available to all portfolio managers and BlackRock integrates consideration of the principle adverse impacts of investment decisions on sustainability factors in the investment due diligence process. For further information, please see 'Section D – Investment strategy' above.

## **K. Engagement Policies**

### The Fund

The Fund does not use engagement as a means of meeting its binding commitments to environmental or social characteristics or sustainable investment objectives. Engagement may form part of the Due Diligence carried out by the portfolio management team for funds pursuing Fixed Income investment strategies in order to assess how companies manage ESG risks and opportunities and how these impact companies financials. Where applicable, we use engagement to discuss concerns, understand opportunities and share constructive feedback, based on the view that material ESG issues are intractably tied to a business's long term strategy and fundamental value. Engagement may be undertaken in collaboration with the Business Investment Stewardship team however, this is not always the case and can be undertaken directly. The Fixed Income portfolio management team may also use engagement with corporate treasurers when they are in the process of issuing green and social bonds to ensure a robust issuance.

### General

Engagement with companies in which we invest our clients' assets occurs at multiple levels within BlackRock.

Where engagement is specifically identified by a particular portfolio management team as one of the means by which they seek to demonstrate a commitment to environment, social and governance issues within the context of SFDR, the methods by which the effectiveness of such engagement policy and the ways in which such an engagement policy may be adapted in the event that they do not achieve the desired impact (usually expressed as a reduction in specified principal adverse indicators) would be described in the prospectus and website disclosures particular to that fund.

Where investment teams chooses to leverage engagement, this can take a variety of forms but, in essence, the portfolio management team would seek to have regular and continuing dialogue with executives or board directors of engaged investee companies to advance sound governance and sustainable business practices targeted at the identified ESG characteristics and principal adverse indicators, as well as to understand the effectiveness of the company's management and oversight of activities designed to address the identified ESG issues. Engagement also allows the portfolio management team to provide feedback on company practices and disclosures.

Where a relevant portfolio management team has concerns about a company's approach to the identified ESG characteristics and/or principal adverse indicators, they may choose to explain their expectations to

the company's board or management and may signal through voting at general meetings that they have outstanding concerns, generally by voting against the re-election of directors they view as having responsibility for improvements in the identified ESG characteristics or principal adverse indicators.

Separate from the activities of any particular portfolio management team, at the highest level, as part of its fiduciary approach, BlackRock has determined that it is in the best long-term interest of its clients to promote sound corporate governance as an informed, engaged shareholder. At BlackRock, this is the responsibility of BlackRock Investment Stewardship. Principally through the work of BIS team, BlackRock meets the requirements in the Shareholder Rights Directive II ("SRD II") relating to engagement with public companies and other parties in the investment ecosystem. A copy of BlackRock's SRD II engagement policy can be found at <https://www.blackrock.com/corporate/literature/publication/blk-shareholder-rights-directiveii-engagement-policy-2022.pdf>.

BlackRock's approach to investment stewardship is outlined in the BIS Global Principles and market-level voting guidelines. The BIS Global Principles set out our stewardship philosophy and our views on corporate governance and sustainable business practices that support long-term value creation by companies. We recognize that accepted standards and norms of corporate governance differ between markets; however, we believe there are certain fundamental elements of governance practice that are intrinsic globally to a company's ability to create long-term value. Our market-specific voting guidelines provide detail on how BIS implements the Global Principles – taking into consideration local market standards and norms – and inform our voting decisions in relation to specific ballot items for shareholder meetings. BlackRock's overall approach to investment stewardship and engagement can be found at: <https://www.blackrock.com/uk/professionals/solutions/shareholder-rights-directive> and <https://www.blackrock.com/corporate/about-us/investment-stewardship>.

In undertaking its engagement, BIS may focus on particular ESG themes, which are outlined in BlackRock's voting priorities <https://www.blackrock.com/corporate/literature/publication/blk-stewardship-priorities-final.pdf>.

#### **L. Designated reference benchmark**

The Fund does not use a reference benchmark for the purposes of attaining the ESG characteristics that it promotes.

**This website disclosure (“Disclosure”) is for distribution to Professional Clients (as defined by the FCA or MiFID rules) and Qualified Investors only and should not be relied upon by any other persons.**

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